

SELECTED PHYSICAL DATA

Astronomical Data

Planetary body	Mean distance from sun (m)	Period (years)	Mass (kg)	Mean radius (m)
Sun	—	—	1.99×10^{30}	6.96×10^8
Moon	3.84×10^8 *	27.3 days	7.36×10^{22}	1.74×10^6
Mercury	5.79×10^{10}	0.241	3.18×10^{23}	2.43×10^6
Venus	1.08×10^{11}	0.615	4.88×10^{24}	6.06×10^6
Earth	1.50×10^{11}	1.00	5.98×10^{24}	6.37×10^6
Mars	2.28×10^{11}	1.88	6.42×10^{23}	3.37×10^6
Jupiter	7.78×10^{11}	11.9	1.90×10^{27}	6.99×10^7
Saturn	1.43×10^{12}	29.5	5.68×10^{26}	5.85×10^7
Uranus	2.87×10^{12}	84.0	8.68×10^{25}	2.33×10^7
Neptune	4.50×10^{12}	165	1.03×10^{26}	2.21×10^7

*Distance from earth

Hydrogen Atom Energies and Radii

n	E_n (eV)	r_n (nm)
1	-13.60	0.053
2	-3.40	0.212
3	-1.51	0.476
4	-0.85	0.848
5	-0.54	1.322

Typical Coefficients of Friction

Material	Static μ_s	Kinetic μ_k	Rolling μ_r
Rubber on concrete	1.00	0.80	0.02
Steel on steel (dry)	0.80	0.60	0.002
Steel on steel (lubricated)	0.10	0.05	
Wood on wood	0.50	0.20	
Wood on snow	0.12	0.06	
Ice on ice	0.10	0.03	

Properties of Materials

Substance	ρ (kg/m ³)	c (J/kg K)
Air at STP*	1.28	
Ethyl alcohol	790	2400
Gasoline	680	
Glycerin	1260	
Mercury	13,600	140
Oil (typical)	900	
Seawater	1030	
Water	1000	4190
Aluminum	2700	900
Copper	8920	385
Gold	19,300	129
Ice	920	2090
Iron	7870	449
Lead	11,300	128
Silicon	2330	703

*Standard temperature (0°C) and pressure (1 atm)

Melting/Boiling Temperatures and Heats of Transformation

Substance	T_m (°C)	L_f (J/kg)	T_b (°C)	L_v (J/kg)
Water	0	3.33×10^5	100	22.6×10^5
Nitrogen (N ₂)	-210	0.26×10^5	-196	1.99×10^5
Ethyl alcohol	-114	1.09×10^5	78	8.79×10^5
Mercury	-39	0.11×10^5	357	2.96×10^5
Lead	328	0.25×10^5	1750	8.58×10^5

Resistivity and Conductivity of Conductors

Metals	Resistivity (Ω m)	Conductivity ($\Omega^{-1} \text{m}^{-1}$)
Aluminum	2.8×10^{-8}	3.5×10^7
Copper	1.7×10^{-8}	6.0×10^7
Gold	2.4×10^{-8}	4.1×10^7
Iron	9.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^7
Silver	1.6×10^{-8}	6.2×10^7
Tungsten	5.6×10^{-8}	1.8×10^7
Nichrome	1.5×10^{-6}	6.7×10^5
Carbon	3.5×10^{-5}	2.9×10^4

Molar Specific Heats of Gases

Gas	C_p (J/mol K)	C_v (J/mol K)
Monatomic Gases		
He	20.8	12.5
Ne	20.8	12.5
Ar	20.8	12.5
Diatomic Gases		
H ₂	28.7	20.4
N ₂	29.1	20.8
O ₂	29.2	20.9

Indices of Refraction

Material	Index of refraction
Vacuum	1 exactly
Air	1.0003
Water	1.33
Glass	1.50
Diamond	2.42

Work Functions of Metals

Metal	E_0 (eV)
Potassium	2.30
Sodium	2.75
Aluminum	4.28
Tungsten	4.55
Iron	4.65
Copper	4.70
Gold	5.10

Atomic and Nuclear Data

Atom	Z	Mass (u)	Mass (MeV/c ²)
Electron	—	0.00055	0.51
Proton	—	1.00728	938.28
Neutron	—	1.00866	939.57
¹ H	1	1.00783	938.79
² H	1	2.01410	
⁴ He	2	4.00260	
¹² C	6	12.00000	
¹⁴ C	6	14.00324	
¹⁴ N	7	14.00307	
¹⁶ O	8	15.99492	
²⁰ Ne	10	19.99244	
²⁷ Al	13	26.98154	
⁴⁰ Ar	18	39.96238	
²⁰⁷ Pb	82	206.97444	
²³⁸ U	92	238.05078	